

M44 Marine LED Beacon

Product Manual

Version: 1.0

Date: January 5, 2024



SPX Aids to Navigation Oy

P.O. Box 19

FI-06151 Porvoo - Finland

Tel. +358-19-560 110

Fax +358-19-560 1120

E-mail sabik.sales@spx.com

www.sabik.com

Product Warranty

SPX Aids to Navigation Oy warrants that all products supplied are free from labour and material defects, and will repair or replace (at its option) the whole or any part of the products found to be faulty. SPX Aids to Navigation Oy is not liable for any charge beyond the point of delivery, including installation, alignment or testing. To claim under warranty the product must be returned to the manufacturer.

Legal Notice

Information in this document is subject to change without notice. SPX Aids to Navigation Oy makes no warranty of any kind with regards to this material, including but not limited to, the implied warranties of merchantability and fitness for purpose. SPX Aids to Navigation Oy shall not be liable for errors contained herein or for incidental or consequential damages in connection with the use of this material. No part of this document may be photocopied, reproduced, or translated to another language without prior written consent of SPX Aids to Navigation Oy. The Vega logo is a registered trademark of SPX Aids to Navigation Oy.



M44 Marine LED Beacon

Disclaimer: Every possible effort has been made to ensure the validity of this document. It represents the current view (as of the publishing date) on the functions and properties of the products mentioned in the document. Sabik Oy is not responsible for possible typing errors. The pictures and drawings are for descriptive use only.

The document may be updated or changed without notice.



Table of Contents

1.	INTROD	DUCTION TO THE M44 MARINE LED BEACON	3
1.1.	TECHN	IICAL SPECIFICATIONS	3
1.2.	THE IN	IITIAL POWER-UP	4
1.3.	BLUET	OOTH PROGRAMMING	4
1.4.	INFRA-	-RED PROGRAMMING	4
1.5.	OTUA	MATIC EFFECTIVE INTENSITY CORRECTION	5
1.6.	M44 I	Intensity Performance	5
1.7.	BEACC	ON ON OVERRIDE	6
2.	INSTALI	LING THE M44 BEACON	7
2.1.	THE M	10UNTING STRUCTURE	7
2.2.	Moun	VTING	7
2	.2.1. B	Base Mounting	7
2	.2.2. N	Multi-lantern assembly	8
2.3.	BIRD S	SPIKES	9
2.4.	LIGHT	GUARD LTE-M, REMOTE MONITORING UNIT	9
3.	POWER	SUPPLY	10
3.1.	ELECTI	RICAL SPECIFICATIONS AND OPTICAL PERFORMANCE	10
3.2.	Powe	r Supply Requirements	10
3.3.	Powe	r Supply Connection	11
4.	SYNCHE	RONIZATION WITH OTHER BEACONS	12
4.1.	HARD-	-WIRE SYNCHRONIZATION	12
4.2.	GNSS	SYNCHRONIZATION OPTION (OPT4E)	12
5.	PROGR	AMMING	13
6.	ROUTIN	IE MAINTENANCE	21
Ir	spection	n check	21
APPEI	NDIX A	M44 BEACON DIMENSIONS	2
APPEI	NDIX F	PRODUCT CODES	3



1. Introduction to the M44 Marine LED Beacon

The Sabik M44 LED beacon is an energy-efficient long range marine beacon that is available in four IALA signal colours with three different vertical divergence, 2D5,05D and 10D. For additional light output, up to three lanterns can be stacked on top of each other using an optional mounting bracket.

Nominal input voltage for M44 beacon is 12 VDC / 24 VDC and maximum input voltage is 32 VDC. Reverse polarity protection is provided. Lantern power cable is 2 meters long.

M44 has many configurable features to adjust lantern operation according to requirements at different sites. These features are programmed using the Sabik Bluetooth™ app. Details for reprogramming the M44 are provided in the Sabik Bluetooth™ Control- and easyProgrammer product manuals.

M44 is high intensity lighthouse lantern and despite high efficacy, the lantern still has significant power consumption, especially when intensity setting is high and flash characters duty cycle is heavy. Therefore, special attention should be given for sizing the suitable power supply, solar panel and battery for the lantern. Adjusting lantern intensity, colour or flash character will affect the power consumption.

M44H / M44 Power and Intensity calculation software will help to determinate exact power consumption according to the specific requirements at each location. It is available for download at the M44 product page in https://marine.sabik.com/. Sabik or the local Sabik Distributor can also assist with the calculation if required.

The M44 beacons are fitted with wire synchronization, which can be used to synchronize the flash character with other Sabik beacons that are within wiring distance. Optional GNSS synchronization allow synchronization with remote beacons.

Product code

1.1. Technical specifications

Nominal operating voltage	24 VDC / 12 VDC		
Structure and materials			
Light source	High intensity LEDs		
Lens	Machine cast Acryl, UV Protected		
Body	Marine-grade aluminium		
Cable length	2 m / 6.6 ft		
Ingress protection	IP67		
Temperature range	-30° to +50°C / -22° to +122°F		
Warranty	3 years		
Functional features			
Remote monitoring	LTE-M (optional)		
Programming	Bluetooth, Infrared programmer		
Synchronization	Wire sync, optional: GNSS sync		
	Any IALA character + 1 custom character		
Flash character	•		

Code	Note		
M44-1T-c2D5-OPT			
С	Color (R, G, W or Y)		
ddd	Vertical divergence (2D5, 05D, 10D)		
ОРТ	Option		
Option			
OPT 4E	GNSS synchronization with external antenna (60cm lead)		
OPT 9E	LightGuard LTE-M monitoring and GNSS sync with external antenna (60cm lead)		
Accessories			
	480W Power source for 1T lantern		

Dimensions

Product	Product dimensions (DxH) mm	Product weight kg	Packing dimension (DxWxH) mm	Gross weight kg	Product dimensiion (DxH) inch	Product weight lb	Packing dimensions (DxWxH) inch	Gross weight lb
M44-1T-2D5	Ø 300×160	5.6	520×520×220	7.4	Ø 11.8×6.2	12.3	20.4x20.4x8.6	16.3



1.2. The initial power-up

Upon first powering-up the beacon will start in night mode. If the beacon is in the default mode then it will be operating with the programmed flash character.

- After power up the beacon will begin to monitor for the low battery threshold. If the input voltage is below
 the threshold then the beacon will be turned off. The beacon will not return to normal operation again until
 the battery charges to the high voltage reset value.
- After 30 seconds the beacon will begin to monitor the ambient light level. If day is detected and the beacon
 is set for night-only operation then the beacon will be turned off.

Note: If the beacon does not flash when power is connected.

• The power connection might be reversed. Check that the power connection is correct. The beacon is protected from damage for reverse-polarity connection.

1.3. Bluetooth programming

The lantern is equipped with Bluetooth as standard and Sabik provides an Android and IOS app free of charge. A Sabik LightGuard Monitor account is required to use the software. Please contact your local distributor or send an email to support@sabik.com, if you don't have an account.

1.4. Infra-red programming

The infrared receiver for programming the beacon is located on the base of the beacon inside the photocell window. For best results when programming point the easyProgrammer at this part of the beacon. Refer to the separate instruction manual for operating the Sabik easyProgrammer.

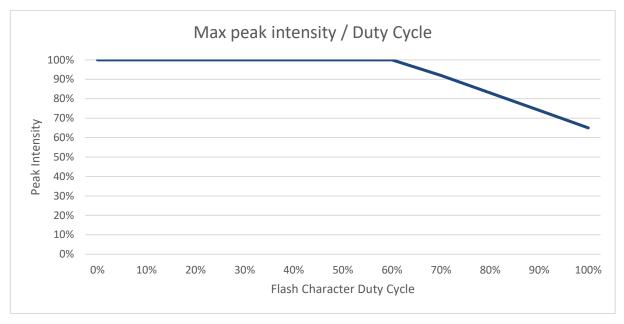


1.5. Automatic Effective Intensity Correction

The M44 beacon is programmed for the required effective intensity. This is the intensity of a flashing light needed to appear as bright as a steady light. When a light is flashing, the intensity must be increased to maintain the visibility of the light at the required distance. The M44 automatically maintains the effective range of the light by adjusting the intensity when flash character is changed. This function correlates to the Modified Allard Method in accordance with the IALA Recommendation R0204.

1.6. M44 Intensity Performance

The M44 lantern is primarily designed to be used as a long-range Lighthouse beacon. Maximum peak intensity is available without limitations for typical Lighthouse flash characters. Where flash characters with heavier duty cycles are used, the lantern will automatically limit the maximum allowed intensity setting depending on duty cycle and eclipse length. The figure below can be used as an indication of the available peak intensity as a function of duty cycle. Exact calculations are provided using the M44H / M44 Performance Tool, available for download at the M44H product page in https://www.sabik-marine.com/



Additionally, the beacon cannot output an intensity above its maximum peak candela capability. The Bluetooth programming app will automatically limit the intensity settings available for any chosen flash character. If higher peak intensity is required than what the M44 can produce, then the beacon will not accept. Should this be the case the choice to achieve the desired range would be to:

- If possible, increase the flash "on" period (select a different flash character) or
- Use the optional mounting bracket and mount multiple M44 beacons. Up to three lanterns can be stacked on top of each other using an optional mounting bracket.



1.7. Beacon On Override

The M44 may be forced on by connecting the Sync input to battery negative. This input is not capable of turning the beacon off.

For example, if the beacon is configured to night only mode, activating the beacon from sync line during the day will cause the beacon to operate for as long as that input is held low. If the sync line is high or open circuit (i.e. inactive) then the beacon will operate normally, sensing day/night and switching automatically in the normal way. NOTE! The Beacon On mode is disabled if the Cable Sync function is enabled.

• On/Off input - if this input is low (≤0.4V) the beacon will turn on; if this input is open-circuit or high (>6V) then the beacon operates automatically according to its settings.



2. Installing the M44 Beacon

2.1. The Mounting Structure

Any movement of the mounting structure will affect how the intended user will see the beacon. The amount of sway that can occur needs to be limited to ensure that the beacon will remain visible. The vertical divergence of the beacon is the point where the intensity is at 50% of the peak intensity. The M44 has 50% of the peak intensity 1.25° above and below the focal plane of the beacon. At twice the vertical divergence (±2.5°) the intensity will be approximately 10% of the peak intensity.

2.2. Mounting

The M44 beacon should be carefully levelled to ensure that the focal plane of the beacon is horizontal. The focal plane of the beacon is parallel with the base. This levelling can be done by placing a builder's level across the mounting surface of the structure, then moving the level 90 degrees to check the surface is level in at least two directions. If the mounting surface is not level take appropriate measures to ensure it is level before permanently fixing the beacon.

An alternative option is to use a levelling mechanism, such as adjustable rods to level the base of the beacon.

2.2.1. Base Mounting

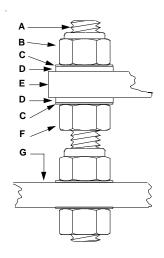
The M44 supports both 3- and 4-hole base mounting.

The holes on the base are Ø14mm in diameter and located on a 200mm PCD. The beacon can be secured using M12 (or 1/2" UNC) 316-grade stainless steel bolts or threaded rod.

Plastic isolation bushes have been fitted in the mounting holes to prevent bi-metallic corrosion occurring. Please ensure that these bushes remain in place and that the mounting bolts are **not over-tightened** as this may cause the base to make contact with the mounting surface and defeat the purpose for having the bushes fitted.

The beacon can be levelled using adjustable rods. Fit the mounting rods firmly in place on the mounting surface; place one nut and washer on each stud. Slip the beacon (with corrosion isolation bushes in place) over the studs, and adjust the nuts by hand until the beacon is level. Then add the top washers and locking nuts and tighten.

Α	M12 Stainless Steel Stud
В	Locking Nut
С	Stainless Flat Washer (2)
D	Plastic Bush (2)
E	Beacon Base
F	Plain Nut
G	Mounting Base plate



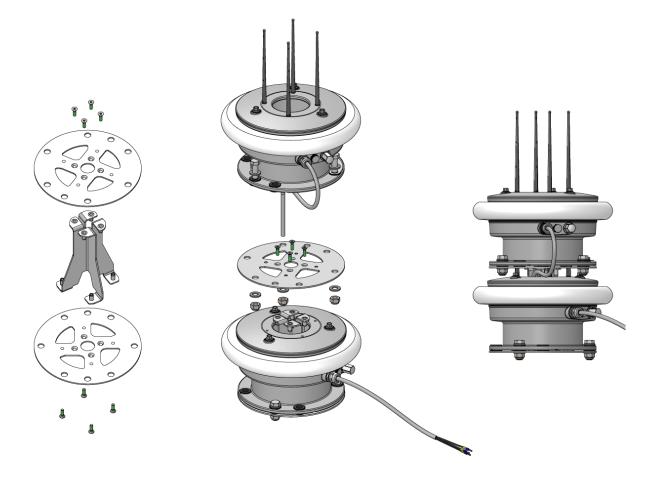


2.2.2. Multi-lantern assembly

Multi-lantern assembly can be used to increase the intensity beyond what can be reach with a single light or as a main / standby lantern pair for increased reliability.

M44 comes with a wire sync port as standard. Using the sync port several lanterns can operate as one single lantern. Alternatively, the sync port can be used to create a main and standby lantern pair.

The Ø80mm hole through the centre of the M44 beacon provides an alternative mounting option for stacking multiple lanterns as one assembly. Two mounting kits are available, one for stacking two lanterns and one for a three-lantern assembly.



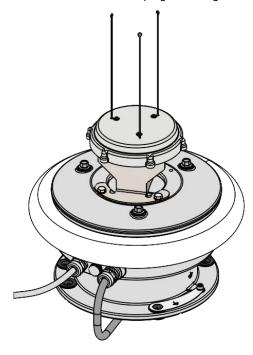


2.3. Bird Spikes

The beacon is supplied with four plastic bird spikes. To install the bird spikes simply screw them by hand into the threaded holes in the beacons lid. In case the beacon was ordered with LightGuard Remote Monitoring, please do not install the bird spikes. The LightGuard unit will be mounted using the same mounting holes and it comes with stainless steel bird spikes that replaces the original bird spikes.

2.4. LightGuard LTE-M, remote monitoring unit

Screw the LightGuard remote monitoring to the mounting bracket using the screws included in the shipment. The bracket is to be mounted on top of the beacon as shown in the figure below. Route the supply cable through the center hole and connect the plug to the LightGuard unit before mounting it.



The LightGuard unit is pre-configured and will connect automatically to the LightGuard Monitoring, LGM, web portal at https://lgm.sabik.com



3. Power Supply

3.1. Electrical specifications and optical performance

Product	Power	2.5° Peak	10° Peak	5° Peak
	consumption @	Intensity	Intensity	Intensity
	Peak Intensity			
M44 WHITE	115 W	21 500 cd	12 500 cd	6 000 cd
M44 RED	110 W	13 000 cd	7 000 cd	3 500 cd
M44 GREEN	115 W	16 000 cd	9 000 cd	4 500 cd
M44 YELLOW	115 W	12 000 cd	6 500 cd	3 400 cd

Specification	Value
Supply voltage	10 VDC – 32 VDC
Maximum power consumption	115 W
Idle power consumption	≤ 0.04 W
LTE-M module power consumption	+ 0.02 W average
Reverse polarity protection	Yes

3.2. Power Supply Requirements

M44 is high intensity lighthouse lantern and despite high efficacy, the lantern still has significant power consumption, especially when intensity setting is high and flash characters duty cycle is heavy. Therefore, special attention should be given for sizing the suitable power supply, solar panel and battery for the lantern. Adjusting lantern intensity, colour or flash character will affect the power consumption.

Supply voltage is nominally 12/24 VDC, with an operating range of 10.0 - 32.0 VDC. The supply voltage must never exceed 35.9V. Reverse polarity and internal transient voltage protection are provided.

A low voltage threshold is programmable and the beacon will switch off if the low threshold is reached. This feature is provided to prevent the total discharge of a battery if it is being used as the power source. The default low voltage threshold is 10.0 V.

Where possible do not earth any of the supply wiring such as the battery negative. This precaution may avoid setting up additional electrical current paths that could cause metallic corrosion. Connect only the earthing point of the beacon to ground.

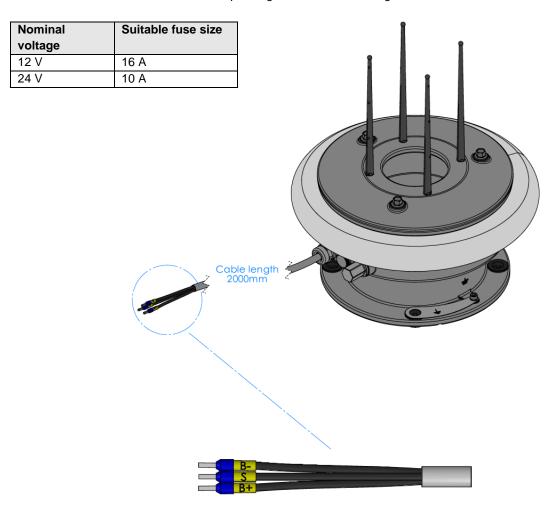


3.3. Power Supply Connection

The M44 is supplied with a 2-metre / 2.5 mm² rugged polyurethane (PUR) cable already sealed into the cable gland. If the power cable is shortened, ensure that the cable is resealed using heat shrink and marine sealant at the cut to prevent any moisture being able to enter the beacon.

Wire numbers	Wire marking	Net	Voltage	Polarity
1	B+	Vin+	+12/24 Volts	Battery positive
2	B -	Vin-	0 Volts	Battery negative
3	S	Sync	0 to 10 Volts	

An external fuse must be included at the power supply connected to the lantern Vin+ input power port. Please see the table below for a suitable fuse size depending on the nominal voltage.





4. Synchronization with Other Beacons

4.1. Hard-wire synchronization

The M44 beacon comes with a sync wire to allow synchronizing with other beacons that are within a reasonable wiring distance.

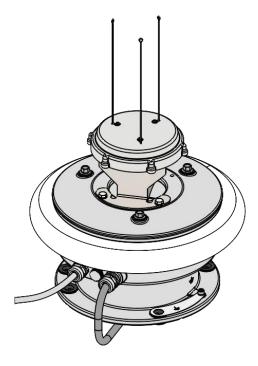
When synchronizing, the start of the flash character can be delayed between 0s and "the total flash character duration – 0.05s" after the sync pulse.

4.2. GNSS synchronization option (OPT4E)

The M44 beacon can operate with an optional GNSS sync unit. It will allow the beacon to synchronize with other beacons being controlled by a compatible GNSS sync pulse. Please follow tha sema installation procedure as with the LightGuard remote monitoring unit as described in chapter 2.4.

On synchronization, the start of the flash character can be delayed between 0s and "the total flash character duration – 0.05s" after the sync pulse.

The synchronization unit can be mounted on top of the beacon by routing the cable through the centre hole of the beacon.





5. Programming

The lantern is equipped with Bluetooth as standard. A legacy infrared port is provided underneath the venting plug. The infrared port is compatible with Sabik easyProgrammer.

Bluetooth Control App

The Product is designed for programming and controlling Sabik Bluetooth® enabled lanterns using a simple user-friendly interface. The Android or iPhone app can be downloaded and installed to Bluetooth® 4.0 (Bluetooth® Smart) capable smart phone. The useable range between lantern and phone is usually more than 10m (the range is depending on type of lantern) and maximum up to 50m. The energy consumption of the Bluetooth® chip is very low. These instructions are for Android devices but the instructions for iPhone are very similar.

Standard Features and requirements





The lantern settings can be read to your phone for monitoring purposes. If you have the access rights you also can make changes and send them to the lantern. You cannot store the settings on your phone.

The app requires a minimum of iPhone 4s or a Bluetooth® 4.0 (Bluetooth® Smart) capable Android phone with operating system 4.3 or higher.

Installation

The app can be downloaded from Apple (http://store.apple.com) or Google (https://play.google.com) for free. Observe, that you may have to register yourself before downloading. The app is free of charge.

Installation

Follow the instructions on Google or Apple Store

Registration

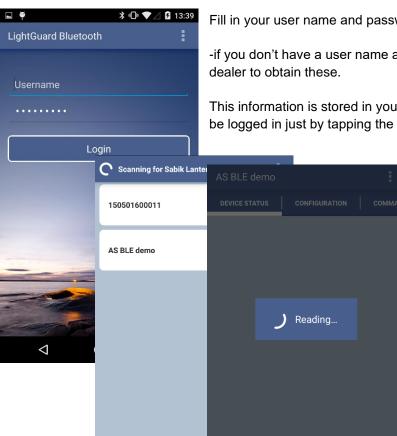
For the application to be able to work, you have to register your application using a valid user name and a password. Please contact your dealer to obtain these. This procedure has only to be done once.



Launching the application

After the installation, you should find an icon for the Bluetooth® app. You may relocate it if necessary.

Login and selecting lantern



Fill in your user name and password and tap "Login".

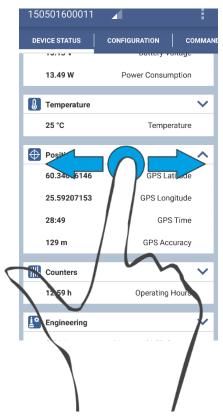
-if you don't have a user name and password, please contact your

This information is stored in your device so the next time you will be logged in just by tapping the "Login" button

> Now the app will search for Sabik lanterns within Bluetooth® range and display them in a list. Any lantern which is connected to another user will not be shown in the list. The lantern serial number is the default Bluetooth® name. This name can be changed using the application. This default serial number is also printed on the lantern. Tap on the name to select it.



User interface



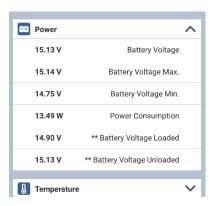
The interface labels are loaded from the lantern, so only the parameters relevant to this lantern are displayed. For instance, if there is no GPS function in the lantern, none are displayed in the application. The pages shows the standard settings.

The user interface is divided into screens. (DEVICE STATUS, CONFIGURATION, COMMANDS and ABOUT) To select a screen, swipe the screen to the right or left or tap a screen tab.



The Screens are divided into expandable blocks (Light, Power, Temperature etc.).For advanced settings, you have to expand the blocks. To expand a block just tap the

✓ symbol near the right edge



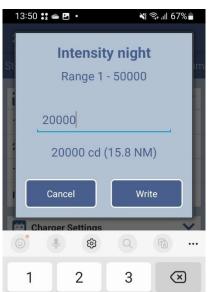
Expanded view for advanced settings. Tap the ^ symbol to collapse.







On the **CONFIGURATION** page, you can change the lanterns configuration by tapping the small >-shaped symbol on the right side of the setting's name. If needed, expand the block to see the advanced settings.



When, for example, Intensity is selected, you will be able to adjust the intensity by writing the effective intensity setting in candelas. For convenience, the app will show the corresponding range in nautical miles.



Tap Cancel to cancel or Write to send the updated value to lantern. The edited parameter is immediately stored in the lantern and the new value flashes briefly after it has verified by the lantern.

If the set value is too high or low, a warning message is shown and the value cannot be stored.



Pages

On the pages you will find information about the lantern, change settings and send commands. Observe that if your lantern do not have a specific module installed, then there is no information about that module.

DEVICE STATUS

Here you will find information about the Light, Power, Temperature, Position, Counters and Engineering values. You cannot make any changes to the lantern from this page. Observe that some values/settings may not be available in your lantern.

Light

Light Status: Shows the current light status, Active/Idle

Lantern Health Status: Any possible error or warning is shown in the health status

Photocell Value: Shows the real-time photocell value

Day-to-Night: Latest transition time from day mode to night mode Night-to-Day: Latest transition time from night mode to day mode

Power

Battery Voltage Real time battery voltage

Battery Voltage Max

Maximum battery voltage during the last 24h

Battery Voltage Min

Minimum battery voltage during the last 24h

Average battery voltage during the last 24h

Power Consumption: Real time power consumption (measured only when light is lit)

Temperature

Temperature Real time temperature

Max. Temp. 24h Maximum temperature during the last 24h Min. Temp. 24h Minimum temperature during the last 24h Avg. Temp 24h Average temperature during the last 24h

Position (If GPS module installed)

GPS Latitude Latest measured latitude position
GPS Longitude Latest measured longitude position

GPS Time Time of last fix

GPS Accuracy GPS horizontal dilution of precision

Counters

Operating Hours Total illumination time

Power Cycle Counter: Indicates the number of times power has been removed from lantern

System Reset Counter: Number of reboots

Engineering

Measured LED Current Measured LED Voltage Lantern Tilt Angle



CONFIGURATION

On this page you can review and change the values of the Flasher, Charger, GPS & Sync, Tilt and Impact, Dated Shutdown and Bluetooth® Settings. Tap Write button to send new values to the lantern. The advanced settings are shown in *italics*

Flasher

Flash Character: Select a standard flash character or create a custom flash character.

Effective Intensity: Change LED Intensity in effective intensity
Photocell Threshold: Lantern operating ambient light threshold in lux

Light Mode: Lantern operating mode (Photocell, Forced Idle, Forced Active or Day

Lantern)

Advanced Settings

LED Current: Product specific setting that must not be changed!

Photocell Hysteresis: Hysteresis setting for turning off the lantern (lux)

Astro Offset Sunrise: Offset for turning lantern off when in Astro mode (min)

Astro Offset Sunset: Offset for turning lantern on when in Astro mode (min)

Lantern Type: Lantern Installation Type (Stand alone, Primary or Standby)

Event log: Enable (Yes) or disable (No) the Event log

Charger Settings

Minimum Battery Voltage: Minimum Voltage level for light operation.

Advanced Settings

Cut In Voltage: Set minimum voltage for start charging.
Cut Out Voltage: Set voltage for charger to stop charging.
Charging Mode: Set charging mode (On/Off or PWM charging)

Battery Hysteresis: Battery reconnecting hysteresis (V)

Battery Temp. Compensation: Charging temperature compensation (-mV/°C)

Boost Charge Hysteresis: Set boost charge compensation (V)

GPS & Sync

Max Distance from fixed: Max drift distance from GPS fix (meters)

Fixed Latitude: Set fix Latitude
Fixed Longitude: Set fix Longitude

GPS Check-up Interval: Set position check-up interval (min).
GPS Check-up Duration: Set position check-up duration (min)

Sync Setting: Set lantern Sync mode (Off, Cable, GPS or Cable and GPS)

Advanced Setting

Sync Delay: Set Sync Delay (sec)



Tilt and Impact

Tilt angle Limit: Set maximum allowed tilt angle (deg) before shutdown occurs.

Advanced Setting

Shutdown if tilted: Set lantern to shut down if tilted (Yes or No)

Dated Shutdown

Dated Shutdown Enabled: Enable or disable dated shut down (Yes or No)

Advanced Settings

Shutdown Date: Set date to shut down lantern
Startup Date: Set date to start up lantern

Bluetooth Settings

Bluetooth Device name: Set lantern's Bluetooth name

Advanced settings

PIN Code Enabled: Enable or disable lantern PIN code (give PIN code to change setting)

PIN Code: Set new PIN Code

COMMANDS

On the COMMANDS page you can do a lantern test and download the event log.

Test Lantern

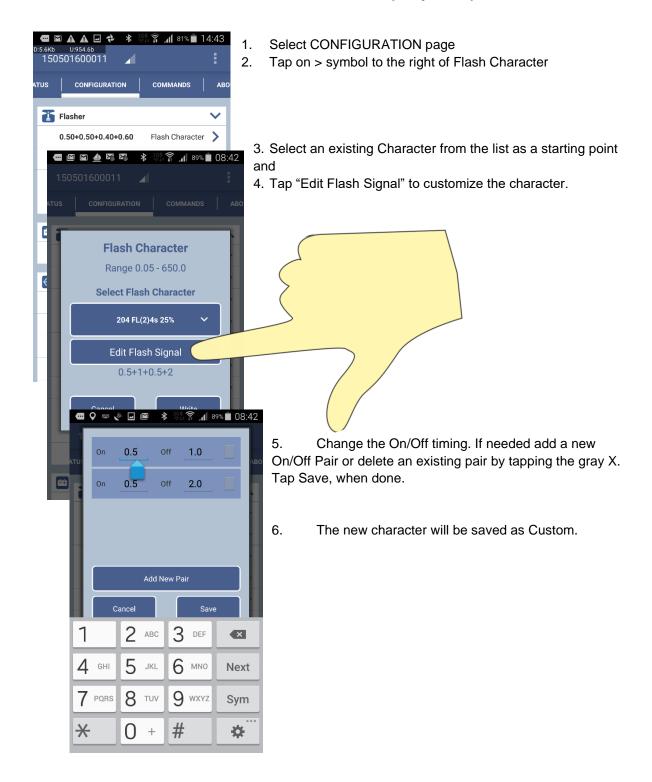
The Test command runs the lantern for 3 minutes.

Download event log

This command will download the full event log to your phone. You can now save it or share it.



Create a custom Flash Character; Step by Step Instructions





6. Routine Maintenance

This LED beacon requires little to no maintenance other than the occasional cleaning with warm soapy water. Rinse off with clean water. Do not use any solvent-based cleaner.

If the beacon is solar powered, panels should be inspected and cleaned occasionally to ensure maximum solar energy capture. Battery capacity should also be monitored.

Inspection check

- Periodically check that the beacon remains firmly secured and level, and that the mounting fasteners are still
 in good condition. Investigate any corrosion and take appropriate preventive action
- If the beacon is flashing, check that it is displaying the correct flash character. This can be tested by programming the "test" mode or if daytime covering the daylight sensor briefly to simulate night time operation. Note! Remember to remove any daylight sensor cover before leaving the site.
- Always monitor and maintain the beacon properly to ensure its continuous functioning. Note! A non-working AtoN may result in severe consequences up to loss of life at seas.

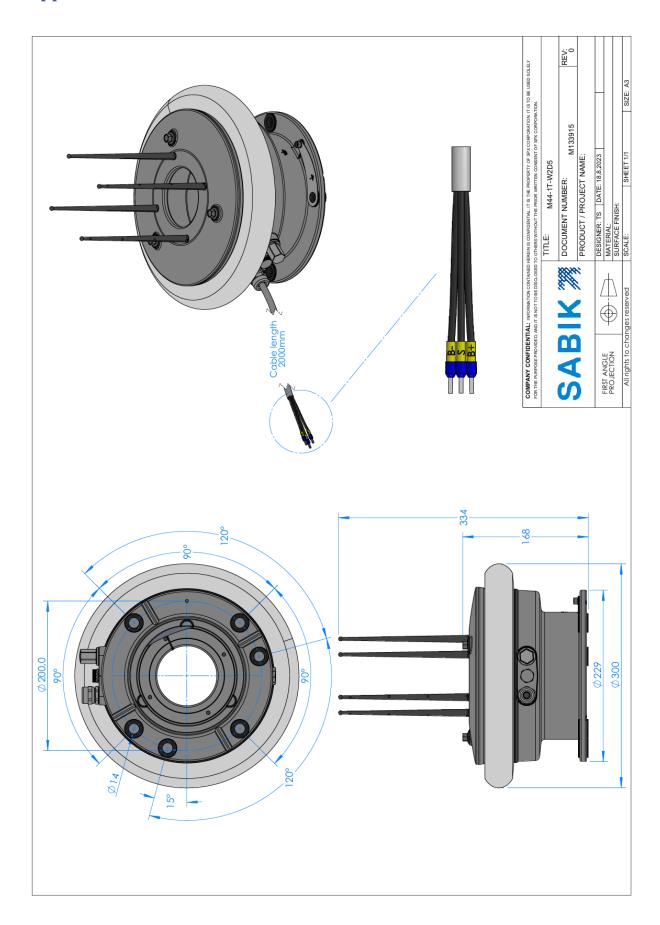


Document revision history

Revision	Date	Comments	Made by
Prerelease	November 3 rd 2023	Draft version 1.0	JoL
1.0	January 5 th 2024	First release	JoL



Appendix A M44 Beacon Dimensions





Appendix F Product Codes

M44-1T-cddd-OPT c = Beacon colours, W=WHITE, R=RED, G=GREEN or Y=YELLOW

ddd = Vertical divergence 2D5=2.5°, 05D=5° or 10D=10°

OPT4E = GNSS synchronization

OPT9E = LTE-M (GSM) LightGuard remote monitoring and GNSS sync

OPT8E = Globalstar (satellite) LightGuard remote monitoring and GNSS sync

Mounting studs required:3 or 4 M12 Bolts, nuts, washers, lock nuts (or 1/2")

3 or 4 M12 Threaded rod, nuts, washers, locking nuts (1/2")

Mounting bolt separation 200mm PCD